

# CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA

Term End Examinations June 2023

**Program:** M. A. Political Science

**Session:** 2022-23

**Semester:** IV

**Max. Time:** 3 Hours

**Course Title:** Modern Indian Political Philosophy

**Max. Marks:** 70

**Course Code:** SSH POS01 (126) GEC4004

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Instructions:

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1. Write short notes

(4X3.5=14)

- a) Evolutionary socialism
- b) Nation
- c) Purva Mimamsa
- d) Patriarchy
- e) Gender and Sex
- f) Humanism and Religion
- g) Vaisheshika

Q 2.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the foundational principles of the Nyaya school of Hinduism?
- b) What is the historical and philosophical background of the Astang Theory in yoga?
- c) Discuss the fundamental principles and teachings of Vedanta

Q3.

(2X7=14)

- a) How does civic nationalism differ from ethnic nationalism? Please elaborate.
- b) What are the key principles and values associated with secularism, and how do they contribute to the establishment of a democratic and inclusive society?
- c) What are some challenges or tensions that arise from balancing secularism and nationalism in India, and how have these been addressed by the government and society?

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the main principles and goals of socialism, and how do they differ from those of capitalism?
- b) How does historical materialism explain the development and progression of human society throughout history?
- c) Discuss the core principles of humanism.

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the key principles and goals of feminism, and how do the liberal, socialist, and radical approaches differ in their understanding and pursuit of these principles and goals?
- b) What are the core principles and values of the environmentalism ideology?
- c) How has the rapid industrialization and urbanization in India contributed to environmental degradation and what steps should be taken to mitigate these effects?

**Central University of Haryana**

Term End Examinations June-July 2023

**Programme: M.A (Political Science)**

**Session: 2022-23**

**Semester: 4<sup>th</sup>**

**Max. Time: 3 Hours**

**Course Title: Contemporary Issues in World Politics**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Course Code: SSH POS01 (125) DEC4004**

**Instructions:**

- 1. Question no. 1 has seven sub-parts and students need to answer any four. Each sub part carries three and a half Marks.*
- 2. Questions no. 2 to 5 have three sub parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub part carries seven marks.*

Question no-1

(4x3.5=14)

- a) Write a short note on the Authoritarian regime?
- b) Define the new world order?
- c) Define the term climate change?
- d) Define Globalisation.
- e) Highlight the major functions of INGO and IGOs?
- f) Explain the term Nuclear Deterrence?
- g) Write a short note on the Kyoto Protocol.

Question no-2

(2x7=14)

- a) Evaluate the concept of the banana republic in terms of globalisation. Give examples to justify your answer.
- b) Discuss the major challenges to democracies in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

- c) Ethnic Councils are a major threat to internal security. Support your answer with a proper argument.

Question no-3

(2x7=14)

- a) What is cross-border terrorism and how does it differ from other forms of terrorism?
- b) What role did non-state actors such as terrorist organisations play in cross-border terrorism?
- c) What are some of the major incidents of cross-border terrorism in recent years and how do they impact national security?

Question no-4

(2x7=14)

- a) Climate change will affect developing and underdeveloped nations the most. Discuss.
- b) Do you think that migration and disasters are two interconnected issues? Present your views in support or against the statement.
- c) Discuss any two important international policies that played an important role in nuclear disarmament.

Question no-5

(2x7=14)

- a) What do you understand by the term food security and how it is a non-conventional security issue for India?
- b) Which environmental issue/s do you think is going to affect India? Explain and suggest the solutions.
- c) Should India focus on development or the Environment as a developing nation? Discuss.

**Central University of Haryana**

**Term End Exam- June 2023**

Programme Name- M.A. Political Science (DEC)

Semester- 4<sup>th</sup>

Paper Code- SSHPOS01 (125) DEC 4004 (iii)

Paper Title- Political Ideologies

**Part-I**

Write a note on any four of the following:

- A. What is the difference between Sex and Gender?
- B. Define surplus value according to Marx.
- C. Write a note on Gramsci's idea of cultural Hegemony.
- D. What is Cultural Nationalism?
- E. Write down two major differences between classical and modern liberalism.
- F. What is the difference between Fascism of Germany and Italy?
- G. Write a note on Rio Summit.

**Part-II**

1. Discuss the core principles of classical liberalism and how they have influenced modern liberal thought?
2. Explain the Marxist theory of historical materialism.
3. Write down some basic features of libertarianism in special context of Robert Nozick.

**Part-III**

1. Write a note on the evolution of Nationalism.
2. What are the key elements of anarchism?
3. Write down various types of Nationalism.

#### Part-IV

1. Discuss the core principles and values of conservatism and their impact on political ideologies.
2. Examine the evolving nature of conservatism in the face of changing societal and political context in the era of globalization.
3. Analyse the core principles of anarchism. Evaluate the challenges and criticisms faced by anarchism as a viable political ideology.

#### Part-V

1. Discuss how cosmopolitan challenges traditional notion of state sovereignty and emphasizes the moral significance of global citizenship.
2. Provide examples of international initiatives to illustrate the effectiveness of environmentalism in addressing these tensions between economic growth and environment preservation.
3. Write down different types of Feminism.

**Central University of Haryana**

**Term End Exam- June 2023**

Programme Name- M.A. Political Science (DEC)

Semester- 4<sup>th</sup>

Paper Code- SSHPOS01 (125) DEC 4004 (iii)

Paper Title- Political Ideologies

**Instructions:**

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

**Part-I**

Write a note on any four of the following:

- A. What is the difference between Sex and Gender?
- B. Define surplus value according to Marx.
- C. Write a note on Gramsci's idea of cultural Hegemony.
- D. What is Cultural Nationalism?
- E. Write down two major differences between classical and modern liberalism.
- F. What is the difference between Fascism of Germany and Italy?
- G. Write a note on Rio Summit.

**Part-II**

1. Discuss the core principles of classical liberalism and how they have influenced modern liberal thought?
2. Explain the Marxist theory of historical materialism.
3. Write down some basic features of libertarianism in special context of Robert Nozick.

### Part-III

1. Write a note on the evolution of Nationalism.
2. What are the key elements of anarchism?
3. Write down various types of Nationalism.

### Part-IV

1. Discuss the core principles and values of conservatism and their impact on political ideologies.
2. Examine the evolving nature of conservatism in the face of changing societal and political context in the era of globalization.
3. Analyse the core principles of anarchism. Evaluate the challenges and criticisms faced by anarchism as a viable political ideology.

### Part-V

1. Discuss how cosmopolitan challenges traditional notion of state sovereignty and emphasizes the moral significance of global citizenship.
2. Provide examples of international initiatives to illustrate the effectiveness of environmentalism in addressing these tensions between economic growth and environment preservation.
3. Write down different types of Feminism.



# CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA

## Term End Examinations June 2023

Program: M. A. Political Science

Session: 2022-23

Semester: IV

Max. Time: 3 Hours

Course Title: Contemporary Indian Political Thinkers

Max. Marks: 70

Course Code: SSH POS01 (124) C5005

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Instructions:

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1. Write short notes

(4X3.5=14)

- a) Nehru approach on foreign policy
- b) Key reforms advocated by Pandita Ramabai
- c) Savitribai Phule's contribution to women's education
- d) Theory of Trusteeship by Gandhi
- e) Dr. Ambedkar's views on caste system
- f) Critique of capitalism by Lohia
- g) Roy's ideas on Partyless democracy

Q 2.

(2X7=14)

- a) How did Pandita Ramabai challenge traditional gender roles and advocate for women's rights in 19th-century India?
- b) Who was Sister Nivedita and what were her contributions to Indian society?
- c) What is the legacy of Savitribai Phule, and how is she remembered today in India?

Q3.

(2X7=14)

- a) How did Rabindranath Tagore contribute to the Indian independence movement, and how did his philosophy of nationalism differ from the dominant political ideologies of his era?
- b) Assess the relevance of Mahatma Gandhi's teachings and principles in the modern world.
- c) What were the key contributions of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar towards the upliftment of marginalized communities in India, and how did his work impact the social and political landscape of the country?

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) How is Nehru's idea of secularism different from western idea of Secularism
- b) Why is Ram Manohar Lohia known as godfather of Indian socialism? Explain
- c) What do you understand by the 'Panchsheel' principle advocated by Nehru?

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) Explain the meaning of New Humanism advocated by Manendra Nath Roy.
- b) Discuss the concept of 'Total Revolution' advocated by Jai Prakash Narayan
- c) Write a note on differences between Lenin and Roy's political thoughts.

CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA  
JANT PALI, MAHENDERGARH, HARYANA

**Re-Appear**

Programme: M.A. (Political Science)

Session: 2022-23

Semester: I

Max Time: 3 hours

Course Code: SSH POS01 (102) C5005

Max. Marks: 70

Course title – Western Political Thought-I

Instructions

1. Question no 1 has eight sub-parts, and students must answer any four. Each sub-part carries three and a half marks.
2. Question no 2 to 5 have three sub-parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub-part carries seven marks.

Question 1. Write short notes on any four of the following:

- Theory of Education-Plato
- Justification of Slavery-Aristotle
- Role of Religion-St Augustine
- Scholasticism
- Human Nature- Machiavelli
- State of nature- Rousseau
- Law of Nature-Hobbes
- Natural Rights-Locke

Question 2.

- Discuss the theory of the ideal state as given by Plato.
- Draw a comparison between Plato's and Aristotelian conceptions of justice
- Examine the theory of justice as given by Aristotle.

Question.3.

- Examine the contribution of St Augustine to Political philosophy.
- "Thomas Aquinas established the supremacy of the church through backdoors"- Examine this statement.
- Point out the salient features of medieval political thoughts.



Question 4.

- Examine the nature and function of the state as advanced by Machiavelli.
- How did Machiavelli and Hobbes lay the psychological foundation of political philosophy?
- Write a note on the Hobbesian theory of social contract.

Question 5.

- 'Political Liberalism begins with Locke'. Elucidate
  - "Dissenters will be forced to be free"-Rousseau. Discuss
  - Write an essay on the Rousseau Theory of General Will.
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CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA  
JANT PALI, MAHENDERGARH, HARYANA

Programme: M.A. (Political Science)

Session: 2022-23

Semester: II

Max Time: 3 hours

Course Code: SSH POS01 (108) C5005

Max. Marks: 70

Course title – Western Political Thought – II

Instructions

1. Question no 1 has eight sub parts, and students must answer any four. Each sub-part carries three and a half marks.
2. Question no 2 to 5 have three sub-parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub-part carries seven marks.

Question 1. Write short notes on any four of the following:

- Idealism
- Utilitarianism
- Position of war
- Dictatorship of the Proletariat
- Civil society as given by Hegel
- Surplus value
- 'Universal Man' –Mao
- Epistemology

Question 2

- “State is the march of god on earth”-Discuss.
- Discuss the different conditions for establishing Perpetual peace suggested by Kant.
- Green was famously known for the idealistic revision of Liberalism. Discuss.

Question 3.

- Critically examine Bentham's view of Utilitarianism.
- 'It's better to Socrates dissatisfied than a fool satisfied; better to a human being dissatisfied than a pig satisfied'. Comment.
- "Mill is the prophet of empty liberty". Comment

Question 4

- Write a note on Historical materialism.
- Why Marx is often called a Humanist, Revolutionist, and Socialist.
- Discuss the changes made by Lenin in classical Marxism.

Question 5

- Why Mao believes in the continuation of class struggle.
- Discuss how the conception of Power varied from Marx to Lenin then in Mao.
- What are the roles of 'organic intellectual'. What is their role in Gramscian theory of 'Hegemony'.



# CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA

## Semester Term End Examinations July 2023

**Program:** M. A. Political Science

**Session:** 2022-23

**Semester:** II

**Max. Time:** 3 Hours

**Course Title:** Comparative Political Institutions

**Max. Marks:** 70

**Course Code:** SSH POS01(109) C5005

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### Instructions:

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1. Write short notes

(4X3.5=14)

- a) What is the difference between old and new social movements?
- b) Define circulation of elites.
- c) Rule of Law
- d) Write a note on different types of interest groups.
- e) World system theory
- f) Flexible and Rigid Constitution
- g) constitutional morality

Q 2.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of a written constitution compared to an unwritten constitution?
- b) What are the key factors that contribute to maintaining judicial independence?  
Discuss the importance of factors such as security of tenure, impartiality, and financial autonomy for judges.
- c) What are the key challenges and threats to constitutionalism in the modern era, and how do they contribute to a crisis of constitutionalism?

Q3.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the main challenges and obstacles faced during the democratic transition and consolidation processes in different countries?

- b) In Rostow's theory, what are the key characteristics and requirements of each stage of economic growth? How does a country transition from one stage to another, according to Rostow?
- c) Compare and contrast dependency theory with modernization theory. What are the key differences in their approaches to understanding development?

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) Discuss the dynamics and implications of power structures within contemporary societies, with a focus on the role of power in shaping social, political, and economic systems.
- b) "Power elites have been a subject of scholarly analysis in understanding political systems". Evaluate the statement presented by in context of theory given by C. Wright Mills.
- c) "Democratic elitism is a theoretical perspective that challenges traditional notions of participatory democracy". Comment.

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) Compare and contrast the features of different party systems, such as two-party systems, multi-party systems, and dominant party systems, and evaluate their strengths and weaknesses.
- b) How the new social movements have emerged as significant actors in contemporary politics and challenging established power structures through advocating for social change?
- c) Analyze and compare the major types of electoral systems.

**Central University of Haryana**

**Term End Exam- June 2023**

Programme Name- M.A. Political Science (DEC)

Semester- 2<sup>nd</sup>

Paper Code- SSHPOS01 (111) DEC 4004 (iii)

Paper Title- Governance: Issues and Challenges

**Part-I**

Write a note on any four of the following:

- A. How Governance is different from Government?
- B. Write down a note on NeGP.
- C. What is the difference between e-governance and e-democracy?
- D. Write down a brief note on RTS Act.
- E. Write a note on functions of Lokayukta.
- F. What is civil society?
- G. Write down some initiative taken by government on environmental governance?

**Part-II**

1. Write a note on the evolution of Good Governance. What are its main aims and objectives?
2. What are the key issues and challenges to E-Governance?
3. Explore the role of international institutions in promoting good governance globally.

**Part-III**

1. Write a note on RTI Act and its significance in Good Governance.
2. Discuss the importance of governance in ensuring democratic practices and institutions.
3. Explore the role of Civil Society in fostering inclusive decision-making process and representing marginalized groups.

#### Part-IV

1. Analyse the role of media trials in shaping public opinion and impacting governance process.
2. Explore the role of Judicial Activism in addressing issues related to social change and minority rights.
3. Write down a note on the role and significance of Judicial Review.

#### Part-V

1. Examine the role and challenges of local governments in promoting effective governance and citizen participation.
2. Examine recent reforms and initiatives aimed at enhancing corporate Governance in India.
3. Give some examples of significant mass participation movement in India and their effects on government outcomes.

# CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA

## First Semester Term End Examinations July 2023

**Program:** M. A. Political Science

**Session:** 2022-23

**Semester:** II

**Max. Time:** 3 Hours

**Course Title:** Contemporary Issues in Indian Politics

**Max. Marks:** 70

**Course Code:** SSH POS01(111)DEC4004

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### Instructions:

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1. Write short notes

(4X3.5=14)

- a) Caste System
- b) Identity Politics
- c) Farmers' Protests
- d) Decentralization
- e) National Judicial Appointments Commission
- f) Feminist Movement
- g) LGBTQ+ Rights Movement

Q 2.

(2X7=14)

- a) What role does religion play in electoral politics in India, and how does it impact voting patterns, political alliances, and policy-making decisions?
- b) How did Rajni Kothari analyze the nature of political parties and party systems in India, and what were his views on their functioning?
- c) What are the major political parties in India, and how do they align themselves with different caste groups?

Q3.

(2X7=14)

- a) To what extent do regional identities influence social, cultural, and political dynamics within a country or region? Can regional identities be a source of conflict or division, or do they promote diversity and unity?

- b) Examine the role of social media in shaping contemporary social movements in India, with a particular focus on how platforms like Facebook and Twitter have facilitated mobilization and activism.
- c) What is the role of governance and institutions in promoting equity and development? How can transparency, accountability, and participatory decision-making processes contribute to more equitable outcomes?

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) Discuss the New Economic Institutional Arrangements in India.
- b) What are the main strategies and policy initiatives undertaken by the Indian government to promote equity in development?
- c) Discuss the New Political Institutions in India.

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) How has the judiciary played a role in shaping constitutional reforms in India? Provide examples of landmark judicial decisions that have influenced constitutional reforms.
- b) What were the major constitutional reforms undertaken in India since 1990, and how did they impact the country's governance and socio-political landscape?
- c) How did the introduction of new institutional mechanisms, such as the National Human Rights Commission and the Central Vigilance Commission, shape the governance landscape in India since 1990?

**Central University of Haryana**  
Term End Examinations June-July 2023

**Programme: M.A (Political Science)**

**Session: 2022-23**

**Semester: 2<sup>nd</sup>**

**Max. Time: 3 Hours**

**Course Title: International Relations**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Course Code: SSH POS01 (110) C5005**

**Instructions:**

- 1. Question no. 1 has seven sub-parts and students need to answer any four. Each sub part carries three and a half Marks.*
- 2. Questions no. 2 to 5 have three sub parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub part carries seven marks.*

Question no-1

(4x3.5=14)

- a) Write a short note on collective security?
- b) Explain the three factors that led to the promotion of international cooperation?
- c) Explain the concept of the cobweb model?
- d) Differentiate between the term's peace-keeping and peace-making?
- e) Comment on the first and second debates in the discipline of international relations.
- f) Write a short note on United Nations Security Council?
- g) Write a short note on Golden Arches Theory.

Question no-2

(2x7=14)

- a) Write down the different phases of international politics?

- b) How states can maintain their power in international relations? Describe the different elements of power.
- c) What do you mean by the term conflict resolution? Explain with an example.

Question no-3 (2x7=14)

- a) Write an essay on the J. Ann Tickners criticism of Realism?
- b) Critically examine the dependency theory of international relations.
- c) Critically analyse the school of republican and interdependence liberalism.

Question no-4 (2x7=14)

- a) Define realism and highlights basic assumptions of realism? Critically analyse Morgenthau's six principles of political realism.
- b) Write an essay on the structural realism school of international relations.
- c) Critically analyse the neo-classical realism theory.

Question no-5 (2x7=14)

- a) Write an essay on the origin and formation of UNO?
- b) Define the term Humanitarian Intervention? Examine the humanitarian interventions of UNO with proper examples.
- c) Do you think that India is a strong candidate for permanent membership in the UNSC? Support your answer with arguments.



# CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA

Term End Examinations June 2023

Program: M. A. Political Science

Session: 2022-23

Semester: IV

Max. Time: 3 Hours

Course Title: Modern Indian Political Philosophy

Max. Marks: 70

Course Code: SSH POS01 (126) GEC4004

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Instructions:

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1. Write short notes (4X3.5=14)

- a) Evolutionary socialism
- b) Nation
- c) Purva Mimamsa
- d) Patriarchy
- e) Gender and Sex
- f) Humanism and Religion
- g) Vaisheshika

Q 2. (2X7=14)

- a) What are the foundational principles of the Nyaya school of Hinduism?
- b) What is the historical and philosophical background of the Astang Theory in yoga?
- c) Discuss the fundamental principles and teachings of Vedanta

Q3. (2X7=14)

- a) How does civic nationalism differ from ethnic nationalism? Please elaborate.
- b) What are the key principles and values associated with secularism, and how do they contribute to the establishment of a democratic and inclusive society?
- c) What are some challenges or tensions that arise from balancing secularism and nationalism in India, and how have these been addressed by the government and society?

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the main principles and goals of socialism, and how do they differ from those of capitalism?
- b) How does historical materialism explain the development and progression of human society throughout history?
- c) Discuss the core principles of humanism.

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the key principles and goals of feminism, and how do the liberal, socialist, and radical approaches differ in their understanding and pursuit of these principles and goals?
- b) What are the core principles and values of the environmentalism ideology?
- c) How has the rapid industrialization and urbanization in India contributed to environmental degradation and what steps should be taken to mitigate these effects?

**Central University of Haryana**

**Term End Exam- June 2023**

Programme Name- M.A. Political Science (DEC)

Semester- 4<sup>th</sup>

Paper Code- SSHPOS01 (125) DEC 4004 (iii)

Paper Title- Political Ideologies

**Part-I**

Write a note on any four of the following:

- A. What is the difference between Sex and Gender?
- B. Define surplus value according to Marx.
- C. Write a note on Gramsci's idea of cultural Hegemony.
- D. What is Cultural Nationalism?
- E. Write down two major differences between classical and modern liberalism.
- F. What is the difference between Fascism of Germany and Italy?
- G. Write a note on Rio Summit.

**Part-II**

1. Discuss the core principles of classical liberalism and how they have influenced modern liberal thought?
2. Explain the Marxist theory of historical materialism.
3. Write down some basic features of libertarianism in special context of Robert Nozick.

**Part-III**

1. Write a note on the evolution of Nationalism.
2. What are the key elements of anarchism?
3. Write down various types of Nationalism.

#### Part-IV

1. Discuss the core principles and values of conservatism and their impact on political ideologies.
2. Examine the evolving nature of conservatism in the face of changing societal and political context in the era of globalization.
3. Analyse the core principles of anarchism. Evaluate the challenges and criticisms faced by anarchism as a viable political ideology.

#### Part-V

1. Discuss how cosmopolitan challenges traditional notion of state sovereignty and emphasizes the moral significance of global citizenship.
2. Provide examples of international initiatives to illustrate the effectiveness of environmentalism in addressing these tensions between economic growth and environment preservation.
3. Write down different types of Feminism.

**Central University of Haryana**

Term End Examinations June-July 2023

**Programme: M.A (Political Science)**

**Session: 2022-23**

**Semester: 4<sup>th</sup>**

**Max. Time: 3 Hours**

**Course Title: Contemporary Issues in World Politics**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Course Code: SSH POS01 (125) DEC4004**

**Instructions:**

- 1. Question no. 1 has seven sub-parts and students need to answer any four. Each sub part carries three and a half Marks.*
- 2. Questions no. 2 to 5 have three sub parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub part carries seven marks.*

Question no-1

(4x3.5=14)

- a) Write a short note on the Authoritarian regime?
- b) Define the new world order?
- c) Define the term climate change?
- d) Define Globalisation.
- e) Highlight the major functions of INGO and IGOs?
- f) Explain the term Nuclear Deterrence?
- g) Write a short note on the Kyoto Protocol.

Question no-2

(2x7=14)

- a) Evaluate the concept of the banana republic in terms of globalisation. Give examples to justify your answer.
- b) Discuss the major challenges to democracies in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

- c) Ethnic Conflicts are a major threat to internal security. Support your answer with a proper argument.

Question no-3

(2x7=14)

- a) What is cross-border terrorism and how does it differ from other forms of terrorism?
- b) What role did non-state actors such as terrorist organisations play in cross-border terrorism?
- c) What are some of the major incidents of cross-border terrorism in recent years and how do they impact national security?

Question no-4

(2x7=14)

- a) Climate change will affect developing and underdeveloped nations the most. Discuss.
- b) Do you think that migration and disasters are two interconnected issues? Present your views in support or against the statement.
- c) Discuss any two important international policies that played an important role in nuclear disarmament.

Question no-5

(2x7=14)

- a) What do you understand by the term food security and how it is a non-conventional security issue for India?
- b) Which environmental issue/s do you think is going to affect India? Explain and suggest the solutions.
- c) Should India focus on development or the Environment as a developing nation? Discuss.

**Central University of Haryana**

Term End Examinations June-July 2023

**Programme: M.A (Political Science)**

**Session: 2022-23**

**Semester: 4<sup>th</sup>**

**Max. Time: 3 Hours**

**Course Title: Contemporary Issues in World Politics**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Course Code: SSH POS01 (125) DEC4004**

**Instructions:**

- 1. Question no. 1 has seven sub-parts and students need to answer any four. Each sub part carries three and a half Marks.*
- 2. Questions no. 2 to 5 have three sub parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub part carries seven marks.*

Question no-1

(4x3.5=14)

- a) Write a short note on the Authoritarian regime?
- b) Define the new world order?
- c) Define the term climate change?
- d) Define Globalisation.
- e) Highlight the major functions of INGO and IGOs?
- f) Explain the term Nuclear Deterrence?
- g) Write a short note on the Kyoto Protocol.

Question no-2

(2x7=14)

- a) Evaluate the concept of the banana republic in terms of globalisation. Give examples to justify your answer.
- b) Discuss the major challenges to democracies in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

c) Ethnic conflicts are a major threat to internal security. Support your answer with a proper argument.

Question no-3

(2x7=14)

- a) What is cross-border terrorism and how does it differ from other forms of terrorism?
- b) What role did non-state actors such as terrorist organisations play in cross-border terrorism?
- c) What are some of the major incidents of cross-border terrorism in recent years and how do they impact national security?

Question no-4

(2x7=14)

- a) Climate change will affect developing and underdeveloped nations the most. Discuss.
- b) Do you think that migration and disasters are two interconnected issues? Present your views in support or against the statement.
- c) Discuss any two important international policies that played an important role in nuclear disarmament.

Question no-5

(2x7=14)

- a) What do you understand by the term food security and how it is a non-conventional security issue for India?
- b) Which environmental issue/s do you think is going to affect India? Explain and suggest the solutions.
- c) Should India focus on development or the Environment as a developing nation? Discuss.



**CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA**

Term End Examinations July 2023

**Program: PG Political Science**

**Session: 2022-23**

**Semester: 2nd**

**Max. Time: 3 Hours**

**Course Title: International organization**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**Course Code: SSH POS01(111) DEC4004**

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**Instructions:**

1. Question no. 1 has seven parts and students are required to answer any four. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Question no. 2 to 5 have three parts and students are required to answer any two parts of each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1.

(4X3.5=14)

- a) Quintuple Alliance
- b) Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- c) Organs of the UNO
- d) Aims of League of Nation
- e) Challenges before EU
- f) Define Regional organization
- g) Objectives of SCO

Q 2.

(2X7=14)

- a) Define the role and importance of Hague conferences?
- b) Why did the League of Nations come into existence?
- c) Write a detailed note on a concert of Europe.

Q3.

(2X7=14)

- a) Critically examine the role of UNO on the Global level.
- b) Discuss the relevance of the UNSC on Russia-Ukraine's conflict.
- c) Define the Powers and functions of the General Assembly.

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) Discuss the role of India in G-20
- b) Write a note on North-South Dialogue.
- c) What is WTO and discuss its Impact on India?

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) Discuss the powers and composition of the European Union.
- b) Discuss the role of QUAO to counter China in indo-pacific region.
- c) What is India's role in BIMSTEC? Discuss it.



# CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA

Term End Examinations July 2023

**Program:** M. A. Political Science

**Session:** 2022-23

**Semester:** IV

**Max. Time:** 3 Hours

**Course Title:** Basics of International Politics

**Max. Marks:** 70

**Course Code:** SSH POS01(113) GEC4004

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Instructions:

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1. Write short notes

(4X3.5=14)

- a) CTBT
- b) The Global Village International System
- c) Primary National interest and Secondary Interest
- d) Geographical factors in National Power
- e) SALT-I
- f) The clash of civilization model
- g) The partial test ban treaty

Q 2.

(2X7=14)

- a) What is the nature of international politics, and how does it differ from domestic politics?
- b) Explain the four stages of the development of international relations
- c) Explain the scope, purpose and importance of international politics

Q3.

(2X7=14)

- a) Discuss the Natural and External elements of National power.
- b) How has the advent of social media and online platforms influenced world public opinion?
- c) Discuss the types of national interests.

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) Discuss the Kaplan's system theory
- b) What are the main concepts and assumptions of Marxism in the context of international relations?
- c) What are the key principles of realism in international politics?

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the major challenges and obstacles faced in achieving global Arms Disarmament.
- b) What is the role of the Security Council in the United Nations Organization (UNO), and what are its primary responsibilities in maintaining international peace and security?
- c) Discuss the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty.

**Central University of Haryana**

**Term End Exam- June/July 2023**

Programme Name- M.A. Political Science (GEC)

Semester- 2<sup>nd</sup>

Paper Code- SSHPOS01 (112) GEC 4004

Paper Title- Introduction to Indian Constitution

**Part-I**

Write a note on any four of the following:

- A. What is difference between Indian secularism and western secularism?
- B. Define Dyarchy.
- C. Define India as a welfare state.
- D. What is affirmative action in special context to India?
- E. Define Fundamental duties with suitable examples.
- F. What is federalism?
- G. Define First Past the Post System.

**Part-II**

- 1. Explain the role played by various factors in the formulation of Indian Constitution.
- 2. Write a note on the evolution and making of Indian Constitution and point out criticisms faced by Constitution assembly.
- 3. Analyse and discuss the underlying philosophical principles and ideals that guided the drafting of Indian Constitution.

**Part-III**

- 1. What are Rights? Write down the differences between Fundamental Rights and DPSPs.

2. Analyse the origin and evolution of “Basic Structure Doctrine” including its landmark judgements.

3. Explain in detail the Right to Equality as given in the Indian Constitution.

#### Part-IV

1. Explain the different types of writs available under the constitution of India.

2. Discuss the role and responsibilities of the President.

3. Examine the role and functions of state legislature in India’s federal structure.

#### Part-V

1. Evaluate the dynamics and complexities of centre-state relations in the Indian Federal system.

2. Assess the role of various councils and commissions in facilitating cooperative federalism and resolving conflicts between the centre and states.

3. Discuss the constitutional provisions that govern elections in the country.

CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA  
JANT PALI, MAHENDERGARH, HARYANA

Re-Appear

Programme: M.A. (Political Science)

Session: 2022-23

Semester: II

Max Time: 3 hours

Course Code: SSH POS01 (101) C5005

Max. Marks: 70

Course title – Political Theory – I

**Instructions**

1. Question no 1 has eight sub-parts, and students must answer any four. Each sub-part carries three and a half marks.
2. Question no 2 to 5 have three sub-parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub-part carries seven marks.

Question 1. Write short notes on any four of the following:

- Nature of traditional political theory
- Arguments in favour of revival of political theory
- Political liberty
- Substantial justice
- Titular sovereignty
- Proportionate equality
- Legal theory of Rights
- Popular Sovereignty

Question 2.

- Discuss the main arguments given for the decline of political theory.
- What are the salient features of modern political theory?
- Discuss historical and philosophical approaches to the political study.

Question.3.

- Discuss the core features of Liberalism
- Write a note on the behaviouralism
- “Rights are those conditions without which no one can seek his best”-Laski. Discuss

Question 4:

- Point out the salient features of the social contract theory of state?
- Define Power. Also point out the difference between legitimacy and Authority
- Discuss the natural theory of rights

Question 5:

- Examine the John Rawls theory of Justice
- Define Liberty. Discuss its different dimensions.
- "Equality is a leveling process" discuss.



CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA  
JANT PALI, MAHENDERGARH, HARYANA

Programme: M.A. (Political Science)

Session: 2022-23

Semester: II

Max Time: 3 hours

Course Code: SSH POS01 (107) C5005

Max. Marks: 70

Course title – Political Theory - II

Instructions

1. Question no 1 has eight sub-parts, and students must answer any four. Each sub-part carries three and a half marks.
2. Question no 2 to 5 have three sub-parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub-part carries seven marks.

Question 1. Write short notes on any four of the following:

- Melting pot theory of multiculturalism
- Deconstructionism
- First wave of Citizenship
- Differentiated Citizenship
- Direct Democracy
- Democratic rights
- First wave of Feminism
- Behaviorism

Question 2

- Write a note on multiculturalism with special reference to India.
- Discuss the different waves of feminism. Also point out the salient features of Dalit Feminism.
- What do you mean by Postmodernism? Write a note on 'Knowledge is Power'.

Question 3

- Discuss T.H. Marshall's concept of citizenship.
- Write a note on the modern conception of citizenship. How it is different from Marxist conception of citizenship.
- Discuss the relevance of the Subaltern critique of citizenship theory.

Question 4

- What do mean by Democracy. Write a note on the evolution of democracy.
- Discuss the methods of minority representation in special reference to India.
- Critically examine the conception of participatory Democracy.

Question 5

- Write a note on 'clash of civilization theory'.
- Point out the salient features of the 'End of history' debate
- Explain how Liberty, Equality and Justice are complementary to each other.

CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA  
JANT PALI, MAHENDERGARH, HARYANA

Programme: M.A. (Political Science)

Session: 2022-23

Semester: II

Max Time: 3 hours

Course Code: SSH POS01 (108) C5005

Max. Marks: 70

Course title – Western Political Thought – II

Instructions

1. Question no 1 has eight sub parts, and students must answer any four. Each sub-part carries three and a half marks.
2. Question no 2 to 5 have three sub-parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub-part carries seven marks.

Question 1. Write short notes on any four of the following:

- Idealism
- Utilitarianism
- Position of war
- Dictatorship of the Proletariat
- Civil society as given by Hegel
- Surplus value
- 'Universal Man' –Mao
- Epistemology

Question 2

- "State is the march of god on earth"-Discuss.
- Discuss the different conditions for establishing Perpetual peace suggested by Kant.
- Green was famously known for the idealistic revision of Liberalism. Discuss.

Question 3.

- Critically examine Bentham's view of Utilitarianism.
- 'It's better to Socrates dissatisfied than a fool satisfied; better to a human being dissatisfied than a pig satisfied'. Comment.
- "Mill is the prophet of empty liberty". Comment

Question 4

- Write a note on Historical materialism.
- Why Marx is often called a Humanist, Revolutionist, and Socialist.
- Discuss the changes made by Lenin in classical Marxism.

Question 5

- Why Mao believes in the continuation of class struggle.
- Discuss how the conception of Power varied from Marx to Lenin then in Mao.
- What are the roles of 'organic intellectual'. What is their role in Gramscian theory of 'Hegemony'.

# CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF HARYANA

## First Semester Term End Examinations June 2023

**Program:** M. A. Political Science

**Session:** 2022-23

**Semester:** IV

**Max. Time:** 3 Hours

**Course Title:** Comparative Federalism

**Max. Marks:** 70

**Course Code:** SSH POS01 (125) DEC4004

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### Instructions:

1. Question no. 1 consists of seven parts. **Attempt any four** out of them. Each part carries three and half Marks.
2. Questions no. 2 to 5 all have three parts and students are required to **answer any two parts** from each question. Each part carries seven marks.

Q 1. Write short notes

(4X3.5=14)

- a) Fiscal federalism
- b) Federal and Unitary System
- c) The role of the President of India in the federal system
- d) Cooperative federalism
- e) What is the difference between old and new social movements?
- f) Define circulation of elites.
- g) Write a note on different types of interest groups.

Q 2.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the key principles of federalism and why are they important for the functioning of federal system?
- b) What role does federalism play in ensuring political stability and managing conflicts within a diverse society?
- c) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of competitive federalism as a theory and practice in different federal systems.

Q3.

(2X7=14)

- a) What are the major challenges and tensions that arise from the nature of federalism in India, and how are they addressed or mitigated?
- b) What role does the judiciary play in interpreting and safeguarding the principles of federalism in India, and how has it shaped the nature of the federal system?

- c) What were the key features of Indian federalism at the time of independence in 1947, and how have they evolved over the years?

Q 4.

(2X7=14)

- a) Discuss the dynamics and implications of power structures within contemporary societies, with a focus on the role of power in shaping social, political, and economic systems.
- b) "Power elites have been a subject of scholarly analysis in understanding political systems". Evaluate the statement presented by in context of theory given by C. Wright Mills.
- c) "Democratic elitism is a theoretical perspective that challenges traditional notions of participatory democracy". Comment.

Q 5.

(2X7=14)

- a) Compare and contrast the features of different party systems, such as two-party systems, multi-party systems, and dominant party systems, and evaluate their strengths and weaknesses.
- b) How the new social movements have emerged as significant actors in contemporary politics and challenging established power structures through advocating for social change?
- c) Analyze and compare the major types of electoral systems.

**Central University of Haryana**

Term End Semester Examinations June 2023

**Programme: M.A (Political Science)**

**Session:2022-23**

**Semester: First**

**Max. Time: 3 Hours**

**Course Title: Western Political Thought**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Course Code: (SSH POS01(102) C5005)**

**Instructions:**

*1. Question no. 1 has seven sub-parts and students need to answer any four. Each sub-part carries three and a half Marks.*

*2. Questions no. 2 to 5 have three sub-parts and students need to answer any two sub-parts of each question. Each sub-part carries seven marks.*

Question no-1

(4x3.5=14)

- a) Plato was the first communist. Comment.
- b) Define the concept of Revolution of Aristotle.
- c) Explain the church-state controversy during the medieval period.
- d) Write a short note on Aquinas's theory of knowledge and nature.
- e) Write a short note on Scholasticism.
- f) Highlight the major features of medieval political thought.
- g) Write a short note on the theory of two swords.

Question no-2

(2x7=14)

- a) Critically examine Plato's theory of justice.
- b) Critically examine Plato's theory of communism of wives and property.
- c) Discuss Aristotle's justification of slaves.

Question no-3

(2x7=14)

- a) Discuss Aristotle's view on citizenship.
- b) Briefly discuss Augustine's theory of 'Two Cities'.
- c) Write a detailed note on Aquinas's theory of Law.

Question no-4

(2x7=14)

- a) Compare and Contrast Augustine's and Aquinas's views on the state.
- b) "Machiavelli is the first modern political thinker". Comment.
- c) Critically examine the political ideas of Machiavelli regarding morality and religion.

Question no-5

(2x7=14)

- a) Discuss the social contract theory of John Locke.
- b) Critically analyse Thomas Hobbes's social contract theory.
- c) Write a detailed note on Rousseau's conception of General will.